

	the provider follows the Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP) or Individual Education Plan (IEP).					
C10	The children are learning to take care of the equipment, materials, and the environment.	“Chore Board,” “Helper Board,” or similar tool that offers children to take responsibility in the child care setting.				
C11	The play area has open space for active movement, some play equipment and materials, and places for open-ended explorations.	Written outdoor plan with equipment and space measurements indicated.				
		The Environment: Equipment				
C12	All equipment, outdoors and indoors, is safe for the developmental stage of the children who use it.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and methodology of inspection.				
C13	If high chairs or boosters are used, they have a wide base or are securely attached to a table or another chair. They have a T-shaped restraint/harness that is fastened every time they are used.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and methodology of inspection.				
C14	Heavy furniture, climbing equipment, swings, and slides are stable or securely anchored.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and methodology of inspection.				
C15	Cushioning materials are placed under all climbers, swings, and slides over 36 inches high, both indoors and outdoors.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and methodology of inspection.				
C16	There are no movable baby walkers (stationary saucers are permitted).	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy for restriction of these items.				
C17	Children always wear a helmet and pads while riding bicycles, skateboards, scooters, and in-line or roller skates.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on the use of helmets that include procedures for cleaning and sanitation after each use.				

C18	Equipment is modified to accommodate children's special needs, or special equipment is provided. If a child is in a wheelchair, there is sufficient space for the wheelchair to move around.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy for assisting children and families with special needs.				
		The Environment: Materials				
C19	There are enough toys and materials, home-made or purchased, to engage all the children in developmentally appropriate ways.	Self-study materials.				
	Suggested materials and equipment for large and small-motor development: <u>For Infants:</u>					
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ balls ▪ grasping toys ▪ stacking and nesting toys ▪ toys to look at, feel, and chew on 					
	<u>For Toddlers:</u>					
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ equipment for climbing (at home or nearby) ▪ riding toys ▪ balls ▪ large interlocking blocks and puzzles ▪ water and sand for sensory play 					
	<u>For Preschoolers (toddlers' equipment plus):</u>					
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ peg boards ▪ blocks ▪ sewing materials ▪ dancing music and props 					
	<u>For School-Age (toddlers' equipment plus):</u>					
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ other sports equipment and games ▪ games that require participation 					

C20	<p>The books are in readable condition. (i.e., no missing or torn pages, covers intact, etc.)</p> <p>Suggested materials for language and literacy development:</p> <p>BOOKS FOR CHILDREN UNDER AGE TWO:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ at least 10 books on-site ▪ made of durable materials ▪ includes simple pictures of people and familiar objects ▪ short stories about everyday activities 	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy for selection of learning materials.				
	<p>BOOKS FOR CHILDREN OVER AGE TWO:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ at least 10 books on-site ▪ nursery rhymes ▪ a variety of stories about pretend and real situations ▪ information books 					
	<p>BOOKS FOR SCHOOL-AGERS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ at least 10 books on-site ▪ chapter books ▪ adventure stories ▪ mysteries ▪ information books ▪ magazines/comics ▪ a variety of reading levels and topics 					
	<p>OTHER LANGUAGE MATERIALS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ telephones ▪ puppets ▪ interactive games ▪ written or audio materials in the child's home language (supplied by the 					

	provider or family)					
C21	Materials (books, dolls, puzzles, and pictures) reflect diversity and are culturally relevant to reflect the lives of the children in care. They show diverse girls and boys, women and men, and older people in a variety of positive activities, and do not include stereotyped imagery.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy for selection of learning materials.				
C22	No toy guns or other weapons are offered as play options or permitted in home. Material that is violent, sexually explicit, stereotyped, or otherwise inappropriate for children is not available and prohibited.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy for restriction of these items.				
C23	Art materials are non-toxic.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and methodology of inspection.				
C24	Materials are rotated to maintain children's interest.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy for rotation of materials.				
C25	Materials are stored in consistent places and some of them are easy for children to find, help themselves to, and put away. Separate containers are provided for different kinds of materials.	Written room arrangement plans to demonstrate the areas where items are readily accessible to children.				
C26	If there is a toy chest on-site, it has safety hinges and air holes, or there is no lid.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and methodology of inspection.				
Total						

Standard D: Developmental Learning Activities

Standard D: Developmental Learning Activities						
Criteria			NM	SM/E	NA	Evidence
	Indicator	Recommended Documentation used for review				
D1	Children have opportunities to make choices and explore their own interests. a. They direct their own free play for at least ½ hour at a time, totaling at least one (1) hour in each half day.	Daily schedule of activities that shows evidence of this standard. Daily schedules of activities are retained for four (4) months.		(2 out of 3)		
	b. The provider offers several activities appropriate for the abilities and interests of the children.					
	c. Free play may occur indoors or outdoors.					
D2	Children are engaged in activities most of the time.	Daily schedule of activities that shows evidence of this standard. Daily schedules of activities are retained for four (4) months.				
		Developmental Learning Activities: Activity Planning				
D3	The provider understands how children grow and learn. a. The provider gathers information about children’s interests and needs through observation and conversations with parents and uses this information to set goals that support the children’s development.	Daily schedule of activities that shows evidence of this standard. Daily schedules of activities are retained for four (4) months. Individual file(s) for each child in care that includes, but not limited to, notes of the child’s interests, strengths, accomplishments, and challenges.		(4 out of 5)		
	b. The provider uses this knowledge to design the environment and					

	plan activities that are developmentally appropriate and culturally appropriate for each child.					
	c. The provider extends children's learning by describing what they are doing and asking open-ended questions.					
	d. The provider helps children engage in activities by breaking complex tasks into simple ones – or increasing the difficulty of activities by combining familiar materials in new ways and contexts.					
	e. The provider takes advantage of and builds upon the many natural learning experiences and "teachable moments" associated with daily life in a home.					
D4	The provider is flexible; a. The provider supports and extends children's self-directed play, as well as offering activities and materials that build on their interests, needs, and skills.	Daily schedule of activities that shows evidence of this standard. Daily schedules of activities are retained for four (4) months. Individual file(s) for each child in care that includes, but not limited to, notes of the child's interests, strengths, accomplishments, and challenges.		(3 out of 4)		

	b. Most of the children's activities promote many kinds of development simultaneously – the curriculum is integrated and holistic rather than focused on one area of development at a time.					
	c. The provider offers opportunities to practice and explore new skills in a range of developmental areas					
	d. Except for necessary routines and transitions, the provider does not force children into activities they do not enjoy.					
D5	The provider: a. gives children the help they need to succeed in a range of activities and to feel comfortable trying new activities.	Daily schedule of activities that shows evidence of this standard. Daily schedules of activities are retained for four (4) months. Individual file(s) for each child in care that includes, but not limited to, notes of the child's interests, strengths, accomplishments, and challenges.		(2 out of 3)		
	b. finds opportunities to help children learn specific skills and concepts when they show interest in learning them.					
	c. supports children's play, without dominating it, by simply observing, offering materials, joining in, or making gentle suggestions as needed.					
		Developmental Learning Activities: Schedules and Routines				
D6	The provider usually maintains a consistent sequence of daily events, while the flow of activities is adapted to the individual and developmental needs of each child and the changing group.	Daily schedule of activities that includes special activities for each day.				

D7	Activities and transitions are generally smooth and unhurried; children can usually finish activities at their own pace. They seem to know what is expected of them.	Daily schedule of activities that includes special activities for each day.				
D8	The provider helps children and parents, especially when newly enrolled, to cope with separation at drop-off and pick-up times. The provider talks to children about what is happening during transitions and routines.	Written orientation procedure for newly enrolled children.				
D9	The provider takes children outdoors every day, weather permitting (not below 32° or above 95° F and not stormy), unless the neighborhood is not safe. Active play is offered in another way if they do not go outside.	Daily schedule of activities that includes special activities for each day.				
D10	Rest time is relaxing and comfortable for children. Non-sleepers can have books and quiet toys to play with during rest time. Infants and toddlers can nap when they are sleepy. If needed, the provider helps them fall asleep through rocking, patting, and/or soft music.	Daily schedule of activities that includes special activities for each day.				
D11	If children wear diapers, the provider checks diapers at least once every two (2) hours and changes them if wet or soiled, except during naps.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on diapering procedure.				
D12	If a child is learning to use the toilet, parents and the provider agree on a toilet learning approach based on each child's developmental readiness, not on age. The process is free from punishment or power struggles.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on toilet learning.				
D13	The provider encourages children to clean up after themselves as they are able and models a positive attitude about cleaning up.	Written orientation procedure for newly enrolled children.				

D14	School-agers have space and time to relax after the school day.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on after school activities and schedule.				
		Developmental Learning Activities: Positive Discipline				
D15	Positive guidance, appropriate for the developmental abilities of each child, is used to help children gain self-control and take responsibility for their own behavior. No form of physical punishment or humiliation is ever used. The provider does not criticize, shame, tease hurtfully, threaten, or yell at children and is not physically rough with the children.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy that describes positive discipline methods (i.e., redirection, time out, loss of privilege, natural consequence). Parent survey.				
D16	The provider: a. Clearly explains to children in a positive way what is expected of them.	Written policies and procedures on developmentally appropriate codes of conduct, reviewed with the children regularly, and provided to the parents.		(3 out of 4)		
	b. Minimizes toddlers' frustrations through redirection.					
	c. Frequently lets children experience the consequences of their own misbehavior, if this is safe, rather than punishing them.					
	d. Avoids power struggles with children. Children age 3 and over have opportunities to assert their power by taking responsibility as leaders and helpers.					
D17	Time outs are not used, but rather time is given for a child to cool off or go to a safe place until they are ready to return to the group. The provider uses redirection whenever possible.	Written policies and procedures on developmentally appropriate codes of conduct, reviewed with the children regularly, and provided to the parents.				
		Developmental Learning Activities: Social and Self Development				
D18	The provider utilizes activities that help	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of				

	children gain awareness of other people's feelings, and understand how their own actions affect others.	activities.				
D19	The provider utilizes activities that help children resolve conflicts and disagreements by talking through their feelings and finding their own solutions.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.				
D20	The provider utilizes activities that help children learn to respect each other's possessions and activities.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.				
D21	The provider utilizes activities that involve all the children working together for a common purpose: a. The provider encourages children to work on projects and play games together.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.		(2 out of 3)		
	b. Children learn about sharing, taking turns, and working together.					
	c. If there are children age 3 and older, the provider helps children get to know people in the neighborhood and community.					
D22	The provider utilizes activities that help children understand and respect people who are different from themselves: a. The provider responds factually to children's curiosity about similarities and differences among people.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.		(3 out of 4)		
	b. The provider assures that children and their families are not stereotyped or left out of any activity because of their race, gender, ethnicity, ability, or any other personal characteristic.					
	c. The provider helps children notice incidents of bias and learn effective ways to stand up for each other and					

	themselves in the face of teasing, bullying, or other forms of discrimination.					
	d. The provider introduces cultural activities based on the authentic experiences of individuals rather than exotic and stereotyped imagery.					
D23	The provider supports children in their growing self-awareness and self-acceptance: a. The provider acknowledges specific aspects of each child's accomplishments and efforts.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities. Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy that describes this standard. Individual file on each child in care that includes recorded observations of the child's accomplishments and efforts.		(3 out of 4)		
	b. The provider accepts children's emotional needs, including their often conflicting demands for both dependence and independence.					
	c. The provider does not criticize or tease children when they make mistakes.					
	d. The provider helps children take responsibility for themselves and their belongings, building self-help skills when they are ready.					
		Developmental Learning Activities: Physical Development				
D24	Children have daily opportunities for large-motor activities, such as crawling, walking, climbing, running, jumping, dancing, balancing, throwing, and catching.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities. Parent survey.				
D25	Children have daily opportunities for small-motor activities.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities. Parent survey.				
	FOR CHILDREN 2 AND UNDER, the provider sets out inviting art materials at least once per day:					

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ crayons, markers, or pencils ▪ paint brushes ▪ large pieces of paper ▪ non-toxic paint ▪ play dough 					
	<p>FOR CHILDREN AGE 3 AND OVER, basic art materials are accessible during free play times:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ tools for drawing and painting ▪ scissors (child-safe but sharp enough to cut, including left-handed scissors if any children are left-handed) ▪ papers of various sizes and colors ▪ glue or paste ▪ play dough and/or clay ▪ miscellaneous materials such as scraps of construction paper, fabric, yarn, or wood ▪ household recycles second-hand materials 					
D26	Children, especially infants and toddlers, have rich experiences using their senses - seeing, hearing, tasting, smelling, and touching.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities. Parent survey.				
		Developmental Learning Activities: Cognition and Language				
D27	<p>The provider helps children gain information and understanding through exploration, books, and other people.</p> <p>a. The provider encourages children to develop and represent their understanding through a variety of activities.</p>	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.		(2 out of 3)		
	b. The provider introduces time concepts through consistent					

	routines, and helps children two (2) and over recall past experiences and plan future events.					
	c. The provider encourages children to think for themselves, to solve problems on their own and with others, and to have confidence in their ability to find solutions.					
D28	The provider takes time every day for meaningful conversation with each child. The provider takes an interest in and responds positively to infants' vocalizations and imitates their sounds.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy that describes this standard. Parent survey.		(4 out of 5)		
	a. The provider encourages children to listen to and respond to each other.					
	b. The provider encourages children to express their thoughts and feelings and listens with interest and respect.					
	c. The provider adjusts communication to match the understanding of each child.					
	d. When the child's home language is different from the provider's, the provider shows respect for both languages by learning and using key words or songs in the child's home language.					
D29	The provider introduces, engages, and builds on children's interest in reading and writing in the context of meaningful activities.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities. Individual file on each child in care that includes recorded observations of the child's accomplishments and efforts.		(6 out of 7)		
	a. The provider reads to children for at least 15 minutes during each half day, or all the children are able to read.					
	b. Books are used to stimulate					

	conversation that expands upon children's interests and imagination, to build vocabulary, or to introduce new ideas and information.					
	c. If the children have short attention spans, reading can occur in brief moments including during snacks or meals.					
	d. Children who can read independently spend at least ½ hour in each ½ day engaged in literacy activities (such as reading, writing, listening to stories, or performing plays).					
	e. Children have access to books every day. The provider encourages children to look at or read books on their own. Provider teaches children to take care of books as needed.					
	f. Depending on their developmental levels, the provider encourages children to scribble; to recognize signs, alphabet letters and their sounds, to write their names, notes, and stories; to label their drawings; make books; or keep journals.					
D30	The provider introduces, engages, and builds on children's interest in mathematics and science in the context of meaningful activities.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities. Individual file on each child in care that includes recorded observations of the child's accomplishments and efforts.		(4 out of 5)		
	a. Children learn math and science concepts in the context of everyday activities, such as setting the table, preparing food, sorting the mail, cooking, gardening, and playing games.					

	b. As they are able, they match, sort, arrange things in sequence, count things, measure, and recognize and create patterns.					
	c. Children have opportunities to explore the natural and physical environment, such as watching insects, planting seeds and caring for plants, playing with water and sand, and playing with balls and ramps.					
	d. The provider encourages children age 3 and older to observe and make predictions about things in the environment through activities and language, and asks them "what if" questions.					
D31	<p>Suggested materials for math and science:</p> <p>Assorted math materials for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ matching ▪ sorting ▪ arranging things in sequence ▪ counting things ▪ measuring ▪ recognizing and creating patterns ▪ comparing differences and similarities <p>Suggested science materials:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ a magnet ▪ a magnifying glass ▪ an outdoor thermometer ▪ a balance scale sand or similar substance 	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.				
		Developmental Learning Activities: Creative Development				

D32	The provider offers daily opportunities for children to use their imagination and creativity through a variety of activities.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.				
D33	The provider introduces, engages, and builds on children's interest in art in the context of meaningful activities.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities. Individual file on each child in care that includes recorded observations of the child's accomplishments and efforts. Parent survey.		(4 out of 5)		
	a. The provider sets out inviting materials for art activities. Children age 3 and over have access to basic art materials during free play times.					
	b. Most art activities are open-ended and child-directed.					
	c. The provider displays children's work.					
	d. The provider provides feedback to children on specific aspects of children's art that focuses on children's exploration of the materials and descriptions of their work, rather than provider preference for work that looks realistic or pretty.					
D34	The provider introduces, engages, and builds on children's interest in music, drama, and movement, in the context of meaningful activities.					
	a. The provider uses music in a variety of ways such as singing, finger plays, clapping games, playing instruments, and playing a variety of recorded music.					
	b. Children have opportunities to participate in making music with					

	their voices or instruments (purchased or home-made).					
	c. The provider encourages children to dance and to use movement to recreate meaningful experiences, tell stories, or act out concepts.					
	d. The provider facilitates children's pretend play.					
D35	Suggested materials for music, drama, and movement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ materials for children to create their own costumes and props ▪ dress-up clothing ▪ props for particular themes ▪ blocks ▪ stuffed animals and dolls ▪ miniature animals and people 	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.				
		Developmental Learning Activities: Media				
D36	If television, videos, or computer games are used: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. The provider assures that the content is appropriate for the ages of the children. Violent, sexually explicit, or stereotyped content (including cartoons) is avoided. 	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on utilization of media. Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.		(5 out of 6)		
	b. Children under the age of 2 years are strongly discouraged from participating in media viewing (TV, computer, video, DVD, iPad, etc.). Developmentally appropriate, engaging alternative activities are provided when screen media is offered to older children.					
	c. If children watch television or videos, the provider limits their viewing time to no more than one (1)					

	hour per day and one (1) full-length movie per week.					
	d. The provider limits each child's computer time to no more than one (1) hour per day. When school-agers are engaged in an educational project, time using the computer does not need to be limited.					
	e. All computer software promotes children's active involvement, group participation, learning, creativity, or fun.					
	f. If the internet is used by children, the provider actively monitors its use.					
Total						
Standard E.: Safety and Health						
Criteria			NM	SM/E	NA	Evidence
	Indicator	Recommended Documentation used for review				
E1	The provider can see or hear children at all times.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on supervision in all areas occupied by children.		(3 out of 4)		
	a. Children age 2 and under are in the provider's line of sight at all times, except when the provider attends to personal needs for up to 5 minutes. The provider assures the safety of all children while attending to her personal needs.					
	b. When children age 3 or older are not in sight, she listens carefully to assure that all is well.					
	c. Children age 5 or under are not left inside or outside by themselves.					
E2	When children are sleeping a. The provider can hear them	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on supervision in all areas		(2 out of 3)		

	(monitors are permitted).	occupied by children.				
	b. The provider visually checks on infants age 11 months and younger every 15 minutes.					
	c. The provider's own children may sleep in their own beds regardless of age.					
E3	The provider is particularly careful in supervising children in potentially hazardous activities including swimming, water play, woodworking, cooking, and field trips.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on supervision in all areas occupied by children.				
E4	Children are not permitted to leave the program with anyone other than their parent or specific individuals designated by a parent in writing or verbally. This applies to non-custodial parents.	Sign-in/out log that includes signatures of parents, dates, and times of arrival and departure. Logs should be retained for at least (4) months. Attendance records retained for at least four (4) months.				
E5	Children are not left in equipment that restrains their movement for more than 20 minutes at a time and no more than half the time in care, except when eating or sleeping. Such equipment includes but is not limited to cribs, play pens, swings, infant seats, high chairs, and exercisers. Back and front packs excluded.	Enrollment packet for parents that includes a policy on supervision in all areas occupied by children.				
E6	If children are transported, take walks, or go on field trips, the provider has a comprehensive plan which addresses all safety issues and assures that children do not become separated from the group.	Written policies and procedures on safety and supervision for outdoor activities, and field trips.				
E7	If children are transported or go on field trips, the provider has signed permission from parent(s).	Written policies and procedures on transportation safety and supervision for outdoor activities, and field trips.				
E8	If children are transported by vehicle: children never sit in the front seat of a vehicle; they are never left unattended in a vehicle, excluding public transportation; they use a car seat, belt positioning booster seat or a	Written policies and procedures on transportation safety and supervision for outdoor activities, and field trips.				

	seat belt approved for their height and weight. The car seat/booster has been properly installed according to the instructions of both the vehicle and car seat/booster's manufacturers.					
		Safety and Health: Emergency and Fire Preparation				
E9	The provider has a first-aid kit readily accessible but out of reach of children. The first-aid kit includes: first-aid instructions, disposable non-porous gloves, soap and water or hydrogen peroxide, adhesive bandages, cotton balls or applicators, sterile gauze pads or rolls, pre-moistened wipes, tweezers, bandage tape, scissors, a thermometer, and baby-safe if infants are enrolled (may be kept separately from first aid kit).	Written evidence of regular safety inspection and inventory of first aid kit, and methodology of inspection/inventory.				
E10	There is a working corded telephone, and emergency phone numbers are posted nearby. Emergency phone numbers include: parents' daytime numbers; 911 or the local emergency numbers for ambulance, police, and fire department; poison control; a nurse, doctor, or other medical consultant; an emergency back-up caregiver; two back-up contacts for each child.					
E11	The provider helps children, as they are able, to learn their full names, addresses, phone numbers, and how to dial 911 or the local emergency number.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.				
E12	If the provider does not speak English, he/she is able to communicate basic emergency information in English and can understand English instructions printed on children's medication.	Written safety plan that includes this standard.				

E13	Flammable materials, including matches and lighters, are not stored in areas used for child care and are inaccessible to children.	Written safety plan that includes this standard.				
		Safety and Health: Injury Prevention				
E14	The provider has an effective system to check for new safety hazards, indoors and outdoors.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment, and methodology of inspections.				
E15	The provider maintains a safety inspection checklist that includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Verification that all equipment and materials, indoors and outdoors, are safe and in good repair. There are no sharp or rough edges on furniture, toys, or outdoor play equipment. b. Verification that monthly evacuation drills are completed. A separate log is maintained that includes dates and times of drills. c. There are no balloons within reach of children age 3 and under. d. If there is a working fireplace, woodstove, or space heater, it is safely screened and inaccessible to children or not used when children are present. e. Poisonous items are kept in a locked or out-of-reach location. Poisonous Items include: Medications, poisons, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, pesticides, cosmetics, and cleaning supplies. f. Children age five (5) and under do not wear necklace, pacifiers on a cord around the neck, or clothing with draw strings around the neck, or the provider takes necessary 	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and standards, and methodology of inspections. Safety inspection checklists are kept for at least six (6) months. Written safety plans. Enrollment packet for parents that includes safety policies.		(5 out of 6)		

	precautions to avoid strangulation. There are no toys with cords, strings, or straps long enough to wrap around the neck (over 12 inches long).					
E16	If there are firearms in the home, they are kept unloaded in a locked place inaccessible to the children. Ammunition is stored in a separate, locked place.	Provider has parental signature acknowledging presence of firearms in the home.				
E17	The provider helps children understand dangerous situations and the reasons for safety rules. The provider involves children age 3 and older in discussions about their safety.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.				
E18	If there are children age 2 or under: a. Toys or objects less than 1 ¼ inches in diameter and 2 ¼ inches in length are kept out of reach.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection, and methodology of inspections. Safety inspection checklists are kept for at least six (6) months. Written safety plans, including on water play for children in care. Enrollment packet for parents that includes safety policies and practices.		(2 out of 3)		
	b. Children are never left alone on a changing table. The provider keeps one hand on the child or diapering occurs on the floor.					
	c. If there are children age 2 or under, water play is limited to sprinklers, containers less than 6 inches wide, or sinks - or water is less than 1 inch deep.					
		Safety and Health: Special Precautions/Home Safety Checklist				
E19	The provider maintains a safety inspection checklist that includes: a. Verification that children cannot lock	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and standards, and methodology of inspections. Safety		(11 out of 13)		

	themselves into rooms. Privacy locks on bathroom or bedroom doors are inaccessible to children, or locks can be opened quickly from outside.	inspection checklists are kept for at least six (6) months. Written safety plans. Enrollment packet for parents that includes safety policies.				
	b. Working smoke detectors are installed on each floor of the home and near cooking and sleeping areas. Working carbon monoxide detectors are installed near sleeping areas.					
	c. A working ABC-type fire extinguisher is located near the kitchen and on each floor used by children and instructions for use are posted. The recommended dates on fire extinguishers are not expired.					
	d. Hot radiators and water pipes are covered or out of reach of children, or are not very hot to the touch. The tap water is not uncomfortably hot to the touch.					
	e. Hot items, including beverages, are kept out of children's reach.					
	f. Paint on the walls, ceilings, woodwork, and any other surface is not peeling or flaking. There are no paint chips or dust on floors or window sills. Walls and ceilings are free of holes or large cracks. There is no exposed asbestos insulation.					
	g. There are no toxic plants within children's reach, and the provider teaches children not to pick plants without permission.					
	h. Verification that all electrical cords within children's reach are secured.					

	i. No cords are placed under rugs or carpeting.					
	j. If there are children age 5 or under, every electrical outlet within children's reach is covered with a choke-proof, child-resistant device, in use, or otherwise "child proof."					
	k. Cords of window coverings are secured or out of children's reach.					
	l. If windows more than 3 feet above ground are opened, they cannot be opened more than 6 inches or they are opened from the top and have safety guards– with bars no more than 4" apart. The safety guards must be removable from inside or outside by an adult in case of an emergency.					
	m. Windows that are opened have screens in good repair, unless the region is free of flying insects.					
E20	The provider maintains a safety inspection checklist that includes: a. Each floor used by children has at least two exits that lead to the ground level.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and standards, and methodology of inspections. Safety inspection checklists are kept for at least six (6) months. Written safety plans. Enrollment packet for parents that includes safety policies.		(3 out of 4)		
	b. Exits are usable by toddlers and older children. Access is unobstructed.					
	c. Stairs with more than three (3) steps, or a total rise of twenty-four (24) inches or more, have railings usable by the children. Railings are on the right side when descending, if possible.					

	d. Secure and safe gates or barriers close off the top and bottom of all stairs adjoining areas used by children age 3 or under. There are no pressure gates or accordion gates with openings large enough to entrap a child's head.					
E21	The provider utilizes safety standards in kitchens that include: a. The stove and other cooking appliances are used safely or not used while children are present.	Written policies and procedures and/or enrollment packet for parents that includes kitchen safety standards.		(5 out of 6)		
	b. The provider utilizes basic stove and oven safety guidelines: pot handles are turned to the back; back burners are used when available; knobs are removed or covered when not in use or there are safety knobs, or they are out of children's reach; children do not play within 3 feet of stove while in use. (School-agers may cook on stove if they are carefully supervised).					
	c. If children age 3 or under enter the kitchen, lower cupboards are free of dangerous items or have child-proof latches.					
	d. Dishes, utensils, cooking and serving items, and bottles are washed in a dishwasher, or washed in clean, hot, soapy water, rinsed, and air dried; or disposable dishes, cups, and utensils are used.					
	e. Containers for wet garbage are plastic-lined and covered with a step-operated lid, or are located out of reach of children.					

	f. A cold pack or equivalent is kept in the freezer or refrigerator.					
		Safety and Health: Special Precautions/Bathroom and Diapering				
E22	The provider utilizes safety standards in the bathroom and diapering area(s) that include:	Written policies and procedures and/or enrollment packet for parents that include diapering and bathroom standards.		(4 out of 5)		
	a. Diapering and toileting areas are separated from food areas. If the kitchen sink is used for hand washing after toileting or diaper changing, it is sanitized after use.					
	b. The diapering surface is cleaned and sanitized after each diaper change, and diapers are disposed of in a plastic-lined container, covered with a step-operated lid, or located out of reach of children. The container must be emptied, cleaned and sanitized or disinfected, at least, daily.					
	c. If a potty chair is used, it is washed and sanitized after each use.					
	d. A secure step or stool is located in front of any sink where children wash their hands, or children can reach faucets without a step. Children under age 2 may be held while washing hands.					
	e. Soap, running water, and paper towels are provided. If paper towels are not used, then each child has an assigned towel that is used consistently, doesn't touch other towels, and is laundered weekly or more often if needed.					
		Safety and Health: Special Precautions/Sleeping Areas				

E23	The provider maintains a safety inspection checklist that includes: a. If a crib, port-a-crib, or playpen is used, it meets current safety standards, so that slats are spaced not more than 2 3/8 inches apart; mattress is fitted so no more than two (2) fingers can fit between the mattress and crib side; sides are locked in raised position; mattress is fixed in lowest position if child can sit up.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and standards, and methodology of inspections. Safety inspection checklists are kept for at least six (6) months. Written safety plans. Enrollment packet for parents that includes safety policies.				
	b. Sleeping areas for infants do not have any surface that can conform to the face, including a soft pillow, soft mattress, comforter, or stuffed animal. Cribs, play yards, and playpens used for infants must have tight fitting sheets and no excess bedding, which includes but is not limited to: bumper pads, hanging mobiles, quilts, comforters, receiving blankets, pillows, stuffed animals, and cushions.					
	c. Children are provided with individual sleeping spaces allowing their faces to be at least three (3) feet apart from each other.					
	d. Each child's bedding is stored so that it does not come into contact with other bedding.					
	e. Infants under 1 year of age are placed on their backs for sleeping on a firm surface manufactured for sale as infant sleeping equipment that meets the standards of the United States Consumer Product					

	Safety Commission, unless otherwise ordered by a physician. The infant's head remains uncovered during sleep.					
		Safety and Health: Special Precautions/Outdoor Safety				
E24	The provider maintains a safety inspection checklist that includes: a. Outdoor play equipment is spaced to avoid safety hazards for active children.	Written evidence of regular safety inspection of equipment and standards, and methodology of inspections. Safety inspection checklists are kept for at least six (6) months. Written safety plans. Enrollment packet for parents that includes safety policies.		(6 out of 8)		
	b. Play space, including neighborhood playground if used, is free of animal feces, broken glass, paint chips, or trash.					
	c. There is no flaking or peeling paint or bare soil within fifteen (15) feet of a structure.					
	d. If there is a sand area or box, it is covered when not in use.					
	e. A fence or natural barrier encloses the play space, unless traffic is not a hazard. Space under porches is closed off.					
	f. Ponds, wells, tool sheds, and other hazards are fenced or closed off.					
	g. No trampolines are accessible to the children in care, except for therapeutic equipment used with supervision.					
	h. If there are swings, they are safe, so that swings are surrounded by a clearance area and fall zone that extends at least six (6) feet beyond the stationary swing; each swing					

	hangs at least thirty (30) inches away from the support poles; swing seats do not have pinch points or "S" hooks; and hooks at the top of swing ropes or chains are closed (not an open "S").					
		Safety and Health: Special Precautions/Swimming Pool				
E25	If there is a swimming pool, it is inaccessible to children except when carefully supervised; it has a barrier such as a gate or door which is locked when the pool is not in use. If in-ground, it is surrounded by a barrier at least 4 feet above grade that children cannot climb; if above-ground, pool sides are at least 4 feet high and a ladder is locked or removed when not in use; life- saving equipment is located nearby.	Written policy for swimming pools use and water safety. Enrollment packet for parents that includes water safety policies.				
E26	Any hot tub or spa that is not fenced off has a locked cover strong enough for an adult to stand on.	Written policy for swimming pools use and water safety. Enrollment packet for parents that includes water safety policies.				
		Safety and Health: Environmental Health				
E27	No one smokes or drinks alcohol in the presence of children. No one smokes in child care areas during child care hours.	Written policy that prohibits the use of alcohol and tobacco while children are in care. The provider maintains written acknowledgement of receipt and understanding of this policy from each child's parents and the provider's family members.				
E28	The provider administers medications and other remedies only with written directions from a parent or the child's health care professional. Prescription medication is only administered from the original container. The written directions on the label are always followed. Providers must be educated on	Written policy on medication administration. Written directions from parents for medication administration must be kept in the child's file for as long as the medication is administered.				

	proper administration procedures.					
E29	Children are provided activities that help them learn to keep themselves safe and healthy.	Written lesson plans and daily schedule of activities.				
E30	If a child has been diagnosed as having a special need, the provider understands the condition, follows all prescribed treatments, and works with parents and other specialists as needed.	A child's individual file that records and maintains information about special needs, including medical diagnosis, literature on the diagnosis/medical condition, prescribed treatment procedures, and medical contact information (physician, specialist, etc.).				
		Safety and Health: Nutrition and Food Preparation				
E31	The provider serves nutritious and sufficient food:	Written food service plan that requires completion of a course on sanitary food storage and service. Menus prepared by a registered nutritionist that exclude items that are common childhood food allergies.		(5 out of 6)		
	a. The provider follows Child and Adult Care Food Program guidelines. If parents bring food, the provider assures that it is nutritious or supplements it.					
	b. Food is stored, prepared, and served to children in a sanitary manner.					
	c. If parents bring food, perishable items, including baby bottles, are refrigerated immediately.					
	d. Infant formula is in factory-sealed containers, or powdered formula is used. When parents bring prepared bottles, they are labeled with the child's name and date of preparation or time it was expressed if breastmilk is used.					
	e. A written menu is posted daily or weekly and modified if it is changed - or parents bring food.					
f. Children's food allergies are posted in the food preparation and eating						

	areas.					
		Safety and Health: Meals and Snacks				
E32	Children always sit down to eat meals. Meals and snacks are not rushed nor are children forced to stay at the table for more than a few minutes after they have finished eating.	Written plan for meal/snack times. Enrollment packet for parents that includes food and snack policies.		(6 out of 7)		
	a. Meals or snacks are available at least every three (3) hours. These times are relaxed, with some conversation.					
	b. Drinking water is available at all times. Cold-water faucets that are used for drinking or cooking are flushed for 30-60 seconds every morning before use. Hot tap water is never used for cooking or for formula.					
	c. Food is never used as a reward or withheld as a punishment.					
	d. The provider feeds infants when they are hungry. Infants younger than eight months are held when bottle fed. The provider is attentive and responsive to infants during feeding. There must not be any propped bottles.					
	e. Children do not have bottles or sippy cups of milk, juice, or other beverages while lying down or walking around. Bottles are not heated in a microwave. Solid food is cut into cubes no larger than 1/4 inch for infants and 1/2 inch for toddlers/2-year-olds, according to each child's chewing and swallowing capability.					
	f. Children are encouraged to taste					

	new foods, but they do not have to eat anything they do not want.					
		Safety and Health: Minimizing Disease				
E33	The provider practices universal health precautions: a. Children do not share combs, brushes, toothbrushes, bibs, bottles, towels, washcloths, or bedding.	Written plan for health precautions. Enrollment packet for parents that includes health and sanitation policies.		(6 out of 8)		
	b. All floors used by children are swept and/or vacuumed daily. Washable floors used by children are mopped with disinfectant at least twice a week.					
	c. Toys and surfaces are cleaned and sanitized as needed. Toys that are mouthed by a child are not used by other children until sanitized.					
	d. Sheets are laundered at least once a week or when visibly soiled.					
	e. The provider washes her hands with soap and running water and dries with paper towel or personal towel before preparing food, before eating, and after toileting, diapering, and contact with bodily fluids. If running water is unavailable, hand-cleaning solution or disinfectant wipes may be used.					
	f. Children's hands are washed with soap and running water and dried with paper towel or personal towel before preparing food, before eating, and after toileting, diapering, and contact with bodily fluids. If running water is unavailable, hand-cleaning solution or disinfectant wipes may be used.					

	g. If there is water play, water containers are emptied immediately after use and sanitized daily.					
	h. Disposable non-porous gloves are worn when the provider has contact with blood, including blood in feces; articles contaminated with blood are carefully disposed of, or cleaned and disinfected, or wrapped in plastic and sent home with parents.					
E34	The provider implements an illness policy that defines mild symptoms with which children may remain in care, and more severe symptoms that require notification of parents or back-up contact to pick up child.	Written policy on identifying mild and severe illness symptoms, and determining whether such symptoms prevent a child from remaining in care during illness and treatment. Signed parent acknowledgement is maintained in each child's file.				
E35	Upon enrollment, the provider compares child's immunization record to national standards and encourages parents to schedule any missing immunizations - or parent's written objection is on record.	Written policy that requires written proof of current immunizations or parental objection to immunizations. Children's immunization records are kept in individual child files as long as the child is in care.				
Safety and Health: Pets						
E36	If there are pets: a. Parents are informed prior to enrollment, and informed prior to new pets brought into the child care area.	Written policy on pets. Signed parent acknowledgement is maintained in each child's file. Pet vaccinations by a licensed veterinarian are kept current. Pet vaccination records are available for review by parents and other official visitors to the home.		(5 out of 6)		
	b. Pets are in good health, even-tempered, friendly, and comfortable around children, or they are kept in areas not accessible to children.					
	c. There are no turtles, iguanas, lizards, or other reptiles, unless they are kept behind a glass wall in a					

	tank or container where a child cannot touch the animals. There are no parrots or ferrets.					
	d. Rabies and distemper immunization records for all cats and dogs are on file and signed by a veterinarian within the past year.					
	e. Pets are free of parasites and fleas.					
	f. Litter boxes, pet feces, pet food and dishes, and pet toys are kept out of reach of children.					
Total						
Standard F.: Professional and Business Practices						
Criteria		NM	SM/E	NA	Evidence	
	Indicator	Recommended Documentation used for review				
F1	The provider's attention is focused on children. The provider is intentional and reflective in her work, thinking about what occurs with the children and their families, and considering any puzzling events or concerns: a. Telephone calls, errands, or personal demands do not take priority over children's needs.	Written policies and procedures on expectations of provider while children are in care, including back-up plans for when provider's attention outside of care is required or demanded. Parent survey.		(4 out of 5)		
	b. The provider maintains confidentiality and respects the privacy of children and families (except for reporting child abuse or neglect).					
	c. The provider does not operate another business during child care hours.					
	d. There is no child abuse, domestic violence, or illegal drug use in the home.					

	e. The provider takes precautions to minimize extreme stress.					
		Professional and Business Practices: Continuing Education and Support				
F2	The provider keeps up-to-date with topics related to program quality. a. The provider seeks continuing training and education and is open to new ideas about family child care.	Professional resource portfolio developed within the last three (3) years. Copies of child care training certificates issued within the past three (3) years. Professional organizations membership certificates, meeting agendas, meeting minutes, meeting attendance logs, etc.		(2 out of 3)		
	b. When needed, the provider consults with experts to gain specific information, such as how to work with children and families with special needs.					
	c. The provider is actively involved with other providers or a related professional group, if available.					
		Professional and Business Practices: Resources and Referral				
F3	The provider informally and formally shares information with parents on the following: a. Common child-rearing issues such as behavior guidance and signs of infectious disease.	Copies of materials and resources provided to parents.		(3 out of 4)		
	b. Community resources that offer services to parents and children, including medical services, as needed.					
	c. Tax credits, child care subsidies, and employer child care benefits if available.					
	d. Names and telephone numbers of three (3) current or recently enrolled parents, with their permission, for prospective parents. If unavailable,					

	character references are shared.					
F4	The provider knows how to detect signs of child abuse and neglect, understands the responsibility to report suspicious cases to child protective services, and, if appropriate, files a report.	Written safety plan that includes mandatory reporting procedures. Verification completion of DCF Identifying and Reporting Child Abuse and Neglect course.				
		Professional and Business Practices: Professional Activities/Business Contracts and Policies				
F5	The provider follows a standard enrollment process that facilitates an exchange of information between the provider and parent: a. The provider or sponsoring agency has a signed child care contract with each family covering these areas: hours, fees, payment schedule, provider's and child's vacation, provider's and child's sick leave and absences, responsibility for alternate care, and termination policy.	Written enrollment procedure and enrollment packet.		(2 out of 3)		
	b. The provider gives parents receipts upon payment of fees (or fees are fully subsidized) and gives parents employee identification information with the first receipt and upon request.					
	c. The provider gives written policies to parents, covering these topics: substitute care arrangement, persons authorized to pick up child, illness, administering medication, emergencies, guidance and discipline, parent conferences and visits, religious teaching and activities (if relevant), and transportation and/or field trips (if relevant).					

F6	If a child receives an injury beyond a minor scrape or bruise, the provider contacts a parent as soon as possible. Written accident reports are documented on the day they occur and shared with the parent/guardian on the date of the occurrence, which includes a description of the accident, action taken, outcome, and how the child responded.	Written policy on responding to and reporting accidents/incidents. Parent survey.				
F7	The provider is covered by insurance including accident insurance for children and assistants (if employed), liability insurance, and vehicle insurance (if children are transported).	Copy of insurance policies.				
		Professional and Business Practices: Record Keeping				
F8	The provider retains the following records: a. Observational notes in a child's file that includes insights into children's interests, accomplishments, concerns, etc. These records are used for program planning and parent conversations.	Written policies of record gathering and retention procedures and policies. Copies of child's file(s).		(5 out of 6)		
	b. Observational notes in a child's file that includes information about the children and their families such as special needs, fears, food preferences, important holidays and traditions, and updates the information as needed.					
	c. Updated medical information for each child including: permission to treat emergencies, signed by parent(s); child's allergies; chronic illness and other known health problems; immunizations (or written documentation of parent's					

	objection).					
	d. Signed permission from parent(s) if children are transported or go on field trips.					
	e. Children's daily attendance records.					
	f. Health and safety checklists.					
		Professional and Business Practices: Assistants				
F9	Assistants understand and support the goals for each child, as well as the rules and routines of the program: a. The assistant, unless a family member, has a written job description defining responsibilities.	New hire orientation and other written policies and procedures, including job description of the assistant.		(4 out of 5)		
	b. The assistant keeps up-to-date with topics related to program quality, and seeks continuing training and education in family child care.					
	c. The assistant is actively involved with other providers or a related professional group, if available.					
	d. The assistant, unless a family member, is paid at least the minimum wage. If the assistant works more than fifteen (15) hours a week, the provider pays the employer's share of social security and worker's compensation. Assistants who work more than five (5) hours a day with the children have a break of at least ½ hour.					
	e. Parents have met any regular assistant or substitute, except in emergencies.					
		Professional and Business Practices: Substitute Providers				
F10	Except in emergencies, parents are notified	Written policies and procedures, including				

	in advance when a substitute provider is responsible for their children.	job description, of substitute care. Parent survey.				
F11	Except in emergencies, any person left alone with children must:	Provider has a written supervision policy that includes the minimum staff qualifications required under this standard. Personnel file(s).		(4 out of 5)		
	a. Be at least twenty-one (21) years of age,					
	b. Must be certified in First Aid and Pediatric CPR,					
	c. Have an acceptable Tuberculosis (TB) screening,					
	d. Have spent time previously with the children before being left in charge, and					
e. Understand the program routines, children's special health and nutrition needs (including allergies), and emergency procedures.						
F12	Children are not left with a substitute more than 20% of the time (such as 1 hour per every 5 hours, or 1 day per 5- day week, may be averaged over time).	Written policies and procedures, including job description, of substitute care.				
F13	At least one person is available for emergency back-up care and is able to arrive within ten (10) minutes.	Written policies and procedures, including job description, of substitute care.				
Total						
Standard G.: Renewal Process						
Criteria			NM	SM/E	NA	Evidence
	Indicator	Recommended Documentation used for review				
G1	The program must apply for accreditation renewal prior to the expiration date of the current accreditation to ensure that a lapse does not occur.	Current accreditation certificate. Copy of completed renewal application.				
	a. The provider must provide an annual report					
	b. The provider must provide licensing inspections, including administrative					

	actions as a result of noncompliance, for the last two years.					
Total						